

Soluții

① $\frac{n+2}{2n+7}$ reductibilă ($\Rightarrow \exists d \in \mathbb{N}, d \geq 2, \text{ s.t. } d | n+2 \wedge d | 2n+7$)
 $\Rightarrow d | 2n+4 \wedge d | 2n+7 \Rightarrow d | (2n+7)-(2n+4) \Rightarrow d | 3$
 cum $d \geq 2 \Rightarrow d = 3 \Rightarrow 3 | n+2 \Rightarrow n \in \{1, 4, 7, 10, \dots\}$.

② Cel mai mare nr. căutat este cmmdc(2400, 4840).
 $4840 : 2400 = 2 \text{ rest } 40$; $2400 : 40 = 60 \text{ rest } 0$ STOP \Rightarrow
 $\Rightarrow \text{nr} = 40$. (vezi algoritmul lui Euclid).

③ $\frac{37}{70} = 0,5(2\overline{85})$

$2014 - 1 = 2013$; $2013 : 6 = 335 \text{ rest } 3 \Rightarrow$ a 3-a secunda
 mală din perioadă = 5.

④ $7,1317 \cdot 40 = 285,268$

⑤ $(a+b) : 2 = 12,4 \Rightarrow a+b = 24,8 \quad | \Rightarrow 6,5 \cdot b + b = 24,8$
 $a = 6,5 \cdot b \quad | \Rightarrow b(6,5+1) = 24,8$
 $\Rightarrow b = 24,8 : 7,5 = 248 : 75 \Rightarrow b = 3,30(6)$
 $a = 24,8 - 3,30(6) = \frac{15248}{10} - \frac{248}{75} = \frac{3720 - 496}{150} = \frac{3224}{150}$

⑥ $1200 + 10\% \cdot 1200 = 1200 + \frac{10}{100} \cdot 1200 = 1200 + 120 = 1320$
 $1320 - 3,5\% \cdot 1320 = 1320 - \frac{3,5}{100} \cdot 1320 = 1320 - 46,2 =$
 $= 1273,8$.

⑦ Notăm $x = \text{lunghimea drumului}.$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{3} \cdot x + 2000 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot x &= x \\ \frac{x}{3} + 2000 + \frac{x}{4} &= x \Rightarrow 2000 = x - \frac{x}{3} - \frac{3x}{4} \\ \Rightarrow 2000 &= \frac{12x - 4x - 3x}{12} \Rightarrow 2000 = \frac{5x}{12} \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow 24000 &= 5x \Rightarrow x = 4800 \text{ m} = 4,8 \text{ km}. \end{aligned}$$

⑧ $2L + 2l = 240 \quad | \Rightarrow 3l + 2l = 240 \Rightarrow 5l = 240$
 $2L = 3l \quad | \Rightarrow l = 48 ; L = 120 - 48 = 72$

⑨ $2x + 2,4 + 6x + 10,5 = 25,8$
 $8x = 25,8 - 12,9 \Rightarrow 8x = 12,9 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow x = 12,9 : 8 = 1,6125$.